



QUÍMICA

Principais Funções Orgânicas:

Funções Nitrogenadas:

Amina, Amida, Nitrila, Isonitrila e Nitrocomposto

Parte 2

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NITRILA

Derivam, teoricamente, do ácido cianídrico (HCN), pela substituição do hidrogênio por um radical derivado de hidrocarboneto.

Característica: $R - CN$ ou $R - C \equiv N$

Nomenclatura:

IUPAC: nome do hidrocarboneto + nitrila

Usual: cianeto de (nome do radical) + ila

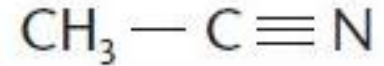
Ex.: $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CN}$ etano nitrila

cianeto de metila



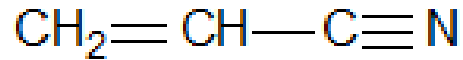
Oficial: metanonitrila

Usual: cianeto de hidrogênio



Oficial: etanonitrila

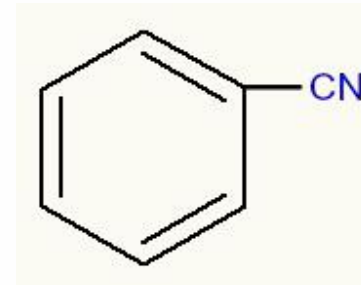
Usual: cianeto de metila



acrilonitrila

Cianeto de vinila

Propeno nitrila



Cianeto de fenila

ISONITRILA

Derivam teoricamente do ácido isocianídrico (HNC) pela substituição do H por um radical derivado de hidrocarboneto.

Característica: $R-CN$ ou $R-C \equiv N$



Caraterísticas físicas:

- são menos densos que a água;
- apresentam elevados pontos de fusão e ebulição quando comparados às substâncias de massa molar aproximada;
- Seu estado físico depende do tamanho da massa molar;
- Isonitrilos de maior massa molar são sólidos;
- São pouco solúveis em água.

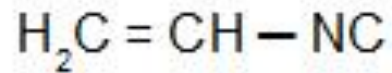
Nomenclatura:

IUPAC: Nome da ramificação + carbilamina

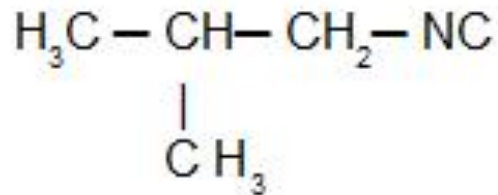
Ex.: $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH}_2 - \text{NC}$

Etilcarbilamina

Vinilcarbilamina



Isobutilcarbilamina



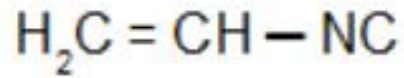
Nomenclatura:

Usual: isocianeto de (nome do radical) + ila

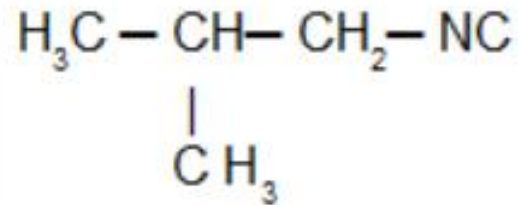
Ex.: $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH}_2 - \text{NC}$

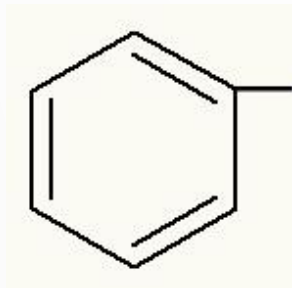
Isocianeto de etila

Isocianeto de vinila



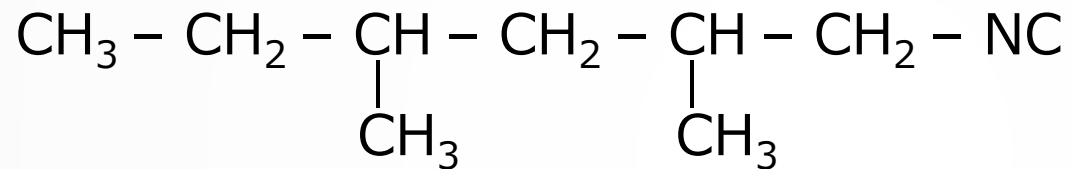
Isocianeto de isobutila





NC

Isocianeto de fenila



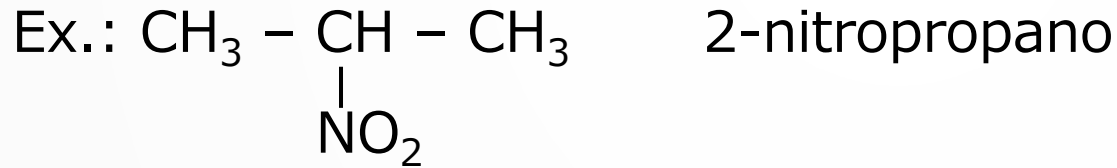
2,4-dimetil hexano isonitrila

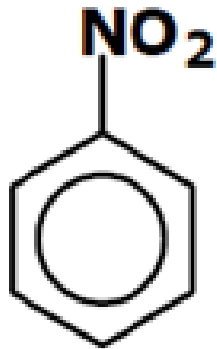
NITROCOMPOSTO

Possuem o grupo nitro (NO_2), ligado a uma cadeia carbônica.

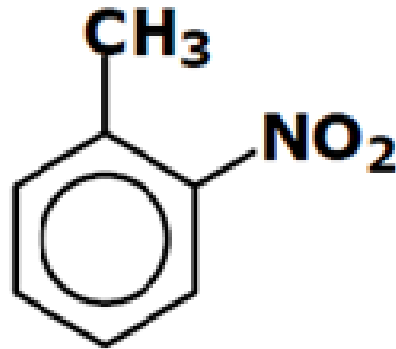
Característica: $\text{R} - \text{NO}_2$

Nomenclatura: nitro + nome do hidrocarboneto

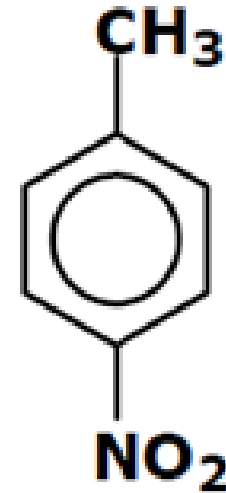




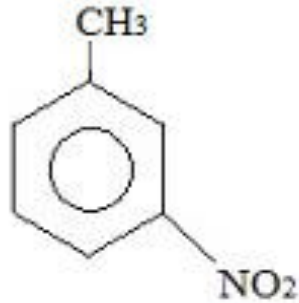
Nitrobenzeno



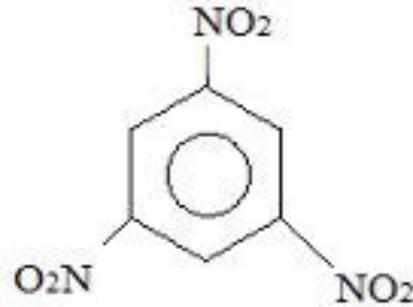
***o*-Nitrotolueno**



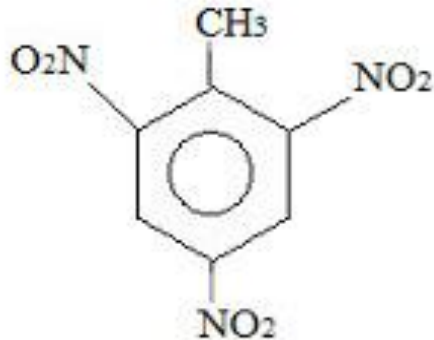
***p*-Nitrotolueno**



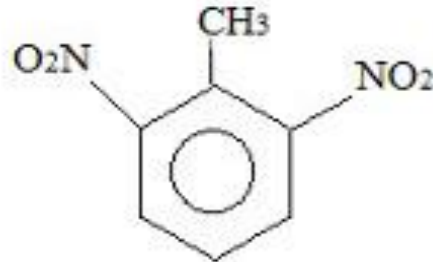
nitrotolueno



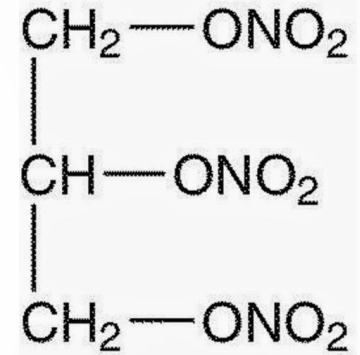
1,3,5-trinitrobenzeno



2,4,6-trinitrotolueno (TNT)



2,6-dinitrotolueno (DNT)



nitroglicerina